

FACULTY OF LAW
UNIVERSITY OF ALLAHABAD
SYLLABUS B.A.LL.B. (Hons.): FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED COURSE

Semester-III

PAPER-I

Political Science-III

Comparative Politics and Comparative Political Philosophy
(BLB-114)

UNIT I

- (a). Meaning, Nature and scope of comparative politics.
- (b). Approaches to the study of comparative politics: Traditional and Modern approaches.

UNIT II

- (a). Constitutionalism: Meaning, Nature and kinds of constitutionalism.
- (b). Democratic Theory:
 - (i) Definition and Meaning of Democracy
 - (ii) Direct Democracy: Referendum, Initiative and Recall (with special reference to Switzerland)
 - (iii) Grassroot Democracy: Rural and Urban local self-government with special reference to 73rd and 74th Amendment Acts.

UNIT III

- (a). Political Parties: Meaning, role and functions of political parties in modern state.
- (b). Pressure Groups: Meaning, Role and Techniques of pressure groups in modern democracy

UNIT IV

- (a).(i) Western Political Philosophy (Ancient and Medieval): Political Ideas of Plato, Aristotle and Aquinas.
 - (ii) Western Political Philosophy (Modern): Political Ideas of Machiavelli, Hegel, Marx and Lenin.
- (b).(i) Indo-Oriental Political Philosophy (Ancient and Medieval): Political Ideas of Manu, Kautilya, Barni and AbulFazal.
 - (ii) Indo-Oriental Political Philosophy (Modern): Political Ideas of Mahatma Gandhi, JawaharLal Nehru, B.R. Ambedkar and Mao-tse-Tung.

Reference Books:

1. Comparative Politics by Vidhya Bhushan
2. Comparative Government and Politics by Pushpa Singh and Chetna Sharma

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Semester-III

PAPER-II

Philosophy-III

Ethics and Social Philosophy

(BLB-109)

Unit-I

A: Ethics:

- (i) Introduction- Nature and Scope of ethics: Relationship between Ethics and Law -Relation between Ethics & Social Philosophy
- (ii) Nature and object of moral judgement: Ends and Means, Freedom of Will: Determinism, Indeterminism and self-determinism.

Unit-II

- (i) Standards of Morality: Standard as Law, Standard as Hedonism, Standard as utilitarianism,
- (ii) Ethics of Bhagwatgita:
 - (a) Ethics of Bhagwatgita: NiskamaKarmayoga, Concept of Sthitipragya and Concept of LokSangraha.
 - (b) Kantian view of morality: Categorical imperative and Duty for Duty's sake. NiskamKarmayoga.

Unit-III

B: Social Philosophy:

- (i) Nature and Scope of Social Philosophy
- (ii) Nature and Scope of political Philosophy
- (iii) Social and Political values
- (iv) Problem of political obligation in Realism, Idealism, Utilitarianism and Communism
- (v) Individual and society in Realism, Idealism, Utilitarianism and Communism

Unit-IV

- (i) Gandhi's Ideal of Sarvodaya and Satyagrah: Gandhi's socio- Political Philosophy.
- (ii) Ideal of Sarvodaya: Definition of sarvodaya, ideal of Sarvodaya, Critical remarks.
- (iii) Satyagrah: Meaning of satyagraha, Aim of satyagraha, Qualifications of satyagrah, Technique of satyagraha.

Books Referred:

1. An Introduction to Ethics: Williams Lillie
2. A manual of Ethics: JaduNath Sinha
3. Manual of Ethics: J.S. Mackenzie
4. Handbook in social: R.N. Beck.
5. The Social Philosophy of Mahatma Gandhi : K.S. Bharathi.

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Semester-III

Paper-III

Political Science-IV

The Constitution of India

(BLB-117)

Unit - I

Part-I Constitutional Development in India

1. Factors influencing constitutional development: Colonialism and Nationalism in India; Meaning, Nature and Different Stages.
2. Major Pre-Constitutional Acts: From Regulation Act to the Act of 1935.

Unit - II

1. Making of the Indian Constitution: Organisation, Powers and Functions of constituent Assembly.

Part-II The Constitution of India

1. The Philosophy of the Constitution: The objectives Resolution, Preamble.

Unit - III

1. Salient Features of the constitution.
2. Legislatures: (i) Union Legislature and officers of Parliament.
(ii) State Legislature.

Unit - IV

1. Executive: (i) Union Executive; President, Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers.
(ii) State Executive: Governor, Chief Minister and the Council of Ministers.
1. Federalism: Nature of Indian federalism, Centre-State Relations.

SYLLABUS B.A.LL.B. (Hons.): FIVE YEAR INTEGRATED COURSE

Semester-III

PAPER-IV

Constitutional Law -I
CC Skill Enhancement Course-1
(BLB-118)

Unit - I

- 1 Nature of Constitution of India, Its salient features and pre-amble
- 2 Citizenship

Unit - II

- 3 Union and State Executive
- 4 Parliament and State Legislature-General, Officers of parliament, disqualification of members, powers privileges and immunities of parliament, state legislatures and its members, legislative procedure

Unit - III

- 5 Union and State Judiciary; Appointment of Judges, Jurisdiction, Independence of Judiciary
- 6 Centre-State Relations

Unit - IV

- 7 Trade, Commerce clause
- 8 Services under Union and States
- 9 Elections
- 10 Official Language

Reference Book:

1. Constitutional Law of India by M.P.Jain
2. Constitutional Law of India by V.N.Shukla
3. Constitutional Law of India by H.M. Seervani
4. Constitutional Law of India by D.D. Basu
5. Constitutional Law of India by J.N. Pandey
6. The Constitutional Law of India: Cases and Materials by Jai S. Singh
7. Expanding the Horizons of Human Rights under the Constitution of India by Jai S. Singh

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Semester-III

PAPER-V

LAW OF CONTRACT-I

LAW OF CONTRACT (GENERAL PRINCIPLES): SECTION 1 TO 75 OF THE INDIAN CONTRACT ACT:

CC (BLB-119)

Unit – I

1. Introduction: Meaning and Kinds of Contract.
2. Essential Elements of a Contract.
 - (i) Proposal:
 - (a) Meaning, Elements, Kinds of Proposal (or Offer). Rules relating to Communication of Proposal and Revocation of Proposal, Modes of Revocation of Proposal.
 - (b) Meaning of Promise, Reciprocal Promise and Agreement.
3. Acceptance:
 - (i) Meaning & Essential,
 - (ii) Rules regarding Communication and Revocation of Acceptance.

Unit - II

1. Consideration:
 - (i) Meaning & Essential,
 - (ii) Doctrine of Privity of Contract,
 - (iii) Real consideration,
 - (iv) Exceptions to the rule "an agreement without consideration is void."
2. Competence of parties to a Contract with special reference to minor's agreement.
3. Free consent: Factors vitiating free consent –
 - (i) Coercion,
 - (ii) Undue
 - (iii) influence,
 - (iv) Fraud,
 - (v) Mis-representation,
 - (vi) Mistake.

Unit – III

1. Void Agreements with special reference to
 - (i) Agreement in Restraint of Trade,
 - (ii) Agreement in Restraint of legal proceedings,
 - (iii) Wagering Agreement,
 - (iv) Unlawful agreements.
2. Contingent contracts: Meaning, Nature and circumstances when a contract is Contingent.

3. Discharge of Contract:
 - (i) Breach of Contract,
 - (ii) Impossibility of Performance (Doctrine of Frustration of Contract),
 - (iii) Novation of Contract.

Unit – IV

1. E Contracts – A brief analysis
2. Quasi Contracts:
3. Measures and Kinds of Damages.

REFERENCES:

1. Law of Contract by Anson.
2. Law of Contract by Cheshire and Fifoot.
3. Law of Contract by Mulla
4. Law of Contract by Avatar Singh
5. Law of Contract by T.R. Desai

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Semester-III

PAPER-VI

Environmental Law

CC FOUNDATION COURSE-II

(BLB-120)

Unit- I

1. Environment – meaning, Environmental ethics-Indian tradition.
2. Need for Environmental Protection
3. Pollution – meaning, causes of pollution; kinds of pollution.

Unit- II

1. Indian Constitution and Environmental Protection
2. International Conventions on Protection of Environment

Unit- III

1. Environmental Protection Act 1986
2. Control of Noise pollution
3. Control of Water pollution
4. Control of Air pollution

Unit- IV

1. Wildlife Protection
2. Law Relating to Hazardous waste Management.

Reference Books:

1. Environmental Law by S.C.Shastrri
2. Environmental Law by S.C. Tripathi
3. Environmental Law by Dr. P.S.Jaswal
4. Environmental Law by Dr. V.N. Paranjape
5. Environmental Law by J.J.R.Upadhyaya
6. Environmental Law by Dr. H.N.Tiwari
